

# Thomas F. Kollar

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## CONTACT INFORMATION

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## EDUCATION

**MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (MIT)**, Cambridge, MA USA

Ph.D., Electrical Engineering and Computer Science **June 2011**

- Title: Learning to Understand Spatial Language for Robotic Navigation and Mobile Manipulation
- Area of Study: Robotics, Grounded Language Acquisition, Human-Robot Interaction
- Committee: Nicholas Roy (Adviser), Leslie Kaelbling, Antonio Torralba, Dieter Fox

M.S., Electrical Engineering and Computer Science **May 2007**

- Title: Optimizing Robot Trajectories using Reinforcement Learning
- Area of Study: Probabilistic Robotics
- Adviser: Professor Nicholas Roy

**UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER**, Rochester, NY USA

B.S., Computer Science **June 2004**

B.A., Mathematics **June 2004**

- Minor: Psychology as a Social Science
- *Cum Laude* with highest honors
- Research Advisers: Professor Chris Brown and Professor Steven Gonek

## EXPERIENCE

**APPLE INC.**, Cupertino, CA

*Research Scientist* **January 2014 to present**

- Developed machine learning algorithms for natural language understanding to improve the accuracy and performance of the Siri product.

*Data Scientist* **July 2013 to December 2014**

- Created analytics to evaluate the quality of the Siri product.

**CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY**, Pittsburgh, PA

*Postdoctoral Fellow* **September 2011 to July 2013**

- Conducted research in grounded language acquisition, knowledge representation, multi-modal human-robot interaction and human-robot dialog. Designed and implemented machine learning algorithms and a human-robot dialog system to enable a service robot to understand speech commands. The approach, called Logical Semantics with Perception (LSP), used weakly-supervised training to learn to identify objects and relations in images from highly variable natural language phrases.

**MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (MIT)**, Cambridge, MA

*Research Assistant* **June 2004 to September 2011**

- Designed and implemented algorithms to enable a micro-air vehicle, a 6,000 lb. robotic forklift and a robotic wheelchair to understand and execute natural language commands. The software infrastructure included machine learning, natural language processing, computer vision, data visualization and feature libraries as well as a dataset that has been used by other research groups.

*Teaching Assistant* **Fall 2007**

- Instructor: Professor Patrick Winston
- Course: Artificial Intelligence (6.034)
- Instructed five weekly tutorials, graded lab reports, and wrote/graded exams.

*Teaching Assistant*

**Spring 2007**

- Instructor: Professor Nicholas Roy
- Course: Real-Time Systems and Software (16.35)
- Held office hours, reviewed assignments, and graded bi-weekly assignments.

**UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER**, Rochester, NY

*Undergraduate Researcher and Teaching Assistant*

**September 2002 to May 2004**

- Led a **Undergraduate Robot Research** team, which created a service robot that delivered hors-d'oeuvres to conference participants at AAAI.
- Courses: Created and lectured in a robotics recitation for an Artificial Intelligence course.

SERVICE  
WORK

**HRI PIONEERS WORKSHOP AT THE 2011 CONFERENCE ON HRI**, Lausanne, Switzerland

*General Chair*

**Fall 2010-Spring 2011**

- Won an NSF grant (1115939) for student funding to bring together 30+ participants from 10+ countries around the topic of Human-Robot Interaction.

**WORKSHOP ON GROUNDING HUMAN-ROBOT DIALOG FOR SPATIAL TASKS**, Los Angeles, CA

*Organizer*

**July 2011**

- Organized workshop that brought together researchers in perception, natural language understanding and dialog with the goal of building robust dialog systems for robots.

**MIDDLE EAST EDUCATION THROUGH TECHNOLOGY (MEET)**, Jerusalem, Israel

*Year 3 Program Director and Instructor*

**Summer 2007-Summer 2011**

- Directed the year 3 instructor team in the preparation of the summer curriculum and projects.
- Instructor for the third-year students in a program that brings Israeli and Palestinian youth together around a curriculum of Computer Science and business.
- Developed a web application to organize procedures for Nesher, an Israeli concrete company.

JOURNAL AND  
MAGAZINE  
PUBLICATIONS

- Krishnamurthy, J. and T. Kollar, "Jointly Learning to Parse and Perceive: Weakly-Supervised Grounded Language Acquisition," The Transactions of the ACL, 2013.
- Tellex, S., Kollar, T., Dickerson, S., Walter, M., Banerjee, A., Teller, S. and N. Roy, "Approaching the Symbol Grounding Problem with Probabilistic Graphical Models." AI Magazine, 2011.
- Kollar, T. and N. Roy, "Trajectory Optimization using Reinforcement Learning for Map Exploration." The International Journal of Robotics Research 27 (2), 175-196, February 2008.

CONFERENCE  
PUBLICATIONS

- Kollar, T., Krishnamurthy, J. and G. Strimel. "Toward Interactive Grounded Language Acquisition." Proceedings of Robotics: Science and Systems (RSS), 2013.
- Duvallet, F., Kollar, T. and T. Stentz, "Imitation Learning for Natural Language Direction Following Through Unknown Environments," Proceedings of the International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), 2013 **nominated for Best Cognitive Robotics Paper**.
- Kollar, T., Perera, V., Nardi, D. and M. Veloso, "Learning Environmental Knowledge From Task-Based Human-Robot Dialog," Proceedings of the International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), 2013.
- Kollar, T., Vedantham, A., Sobel, C., Chang, C., Perera, V. and M. Veloso, "A Multimodal Approach for Natural Human-Robot Interaction," Proceedings of the International Conference on Social Robots (ICSR), 2012.
- Samadi, M., Kollar T. and M. Veloso, "Using the Web to Interactively Learn to Find Objects," Proceedings of the 26th Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI), 2012.
- Tellex, S., Thaker, P., Deits, R., Simeonov, D., Kollar, T. and N. Roy, "Toward Information Theoretic Human-Robot Dialog," Proceedings of Robotics: Science and Systems (RSS), 2012.
- Kollar, T., Tellex, S., Dickerson, S., Walter, M., Banerjee, A., Teller, S. and N. Roy, "Understanding Natural Language Commands for Robotic Navigation and Mobile Manipulation," Proceedings of the 25th Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI), 2011.

- Hemachandra, S., Kollar, T., Roy, N. and S. Teller, “Following and Interpreting Narrated Guided Tours,” Proceedings of the International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), 2011.
- Kollar, T., Tellex, S. and N. Roy, “Grounding Verbs of Motion in Natural Language Commands to Robots.” Proceedings of the 12th International Symposium on Experimental Robotics (ISER), 2010.
- Tellex, S., Kollar, T., Shaw, G., Roy, N. and D. Roy, “Grounding Spatial Language for Video Search.” Proceedings of the Eleventh International Conference on Multimodal Interfaces (ICMI), 2010 [**Best Student Paper**].
- Huang, A., Tellex, S., Bachrach, A., Kollar, T., Roy, D. and N. Roy, “Natural Language Command of an Autonomous Micro-Air Vehicle,” Proceedings of IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), 2010.
- Kollar, T., Tellex, S., Roy, D. and N. Roy, “Toward Understanding Natural Language Directions,” Proceedings of the 5th ACM/IEEE International Conference on Human-Robot Interaction (HRI), 2010.
- Espinace, P., Kollar, T., Soto, A. and N. Roy. “Indoor Scene Recognition Through Object Detection,” Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), 2010.
- Kollar, T. and N. Roy. “Utilizing object-object and object-scene context when planning to find things,” Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), 2009.
- Wei, Y., Brunskill, E., Kollar, T. and N. Roy, “Where to Go: Interpreting Natural Directions Using Global Inference”. Proceedings of the International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), 2009.
- Kollar, T. and N. Roy, “Efficient optimization of information-theoretic exploration in SLAM.” Proceedings of the Twenty-Third AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI), Physically Grounded AI track. pp. 1369-1375, 2008.
- Brunskill, E., Kollar, T. and N. Roy, “Topological Mapping Using Spectral Clustering and Classification.” Proceedings of the International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), pp. 3491-3496, 2007.
- Doshi, F., Brunskill, E., Shkolnik, A., Kollar, T., Rohanimanesh, K., Tedrake, R. and N. Roy, “Collision Detection in Legged Locomotion using Supervised Learning.” Proceedings of the IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS). San Diego, 2007.
- Kollar, T. and N. Roy, “Using Reinforcement Learning to Improve Exploration Trajectories for Error Minimization.” Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), pp. 3338-3343, 2006.

WORKSHOP  
PUBLICATIONS

- Kollar, T., Samadi, M. and M. Veloso, “Enabling Robots to Find and Fetch Objects by Querying the Web,” the 11th International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems, 2012 (Extended Abstract).
- Kollar, T., Tellex, S. and N. Roy, “A Discriminative Model for Understanding Natural Language Route Directions”, AAAI Fall Symposium Series, 2010.
- Kollar, T. et. al., “Mabel: Extending Human Interaction and Robot Rescue Designs”, Journal of Undergraduate Research, v. 2, no. 2, pp. 9-13, 2004.
- Kollar, T. et. al., “Mabel: Extending Human Interaction and Robot Rescue Designs”, AAAI Mobile Robot Competition Workshop, Acapulco, Mexico, TR WS-03-01, pp. 20-29, 2003.
- Schmid, J., Kollar, T. et. al, “Mabel: Building a Robot Designed for Human Interaction.” AAAI Mobile Robot Competition Workshop, Edmonton, Alberta, TR WS-02-18, p.24-32, 2002.